

ALLEGATO 3

VERIFICHE GEOTECNICHE

DATI GENERALI

Larghezza fondazione	1.5 m
Lunghezza fondazione	2.5 m
Profondità piano di posa	1.0 m
Profondità falda	1.5

STRATIGRAFIA TERRENO

Spessore strato [m]	Peso unità di volume [kN/m ³]	Peso unità di volume saturo [kN/m ³]	Angolo di attrito [°]	Coesione [kN/m ²]	Coesione non drenata [kN/m ²]	Modulo Elastico [kN/m ²]	Modulo Edometrico [kN/m ²]	Descrizione
3.8	17.5	20.5	22.0	4.0	40.0	5600.0	3000.0	A
6.2	18.0	21.0	23.0	4.5	45.0	6300.0	3500.0	B
1.0	18.5	21.5	29.0	0.0	0.0	9000.0	0.0	C
2.2	18.0	21.0	23.0	5.5	55.0	7700.0	4000.0	D
2.6	18.5	21.5	25.0	9.0	90.0	12600.0	9000.0	E
1.0	18.5	21.5	28.0	0.0	0.0	7000.0	0.0	F
3.2	18.5	21.5	25.0	8.0	80.0	11200.0	7000.0	G

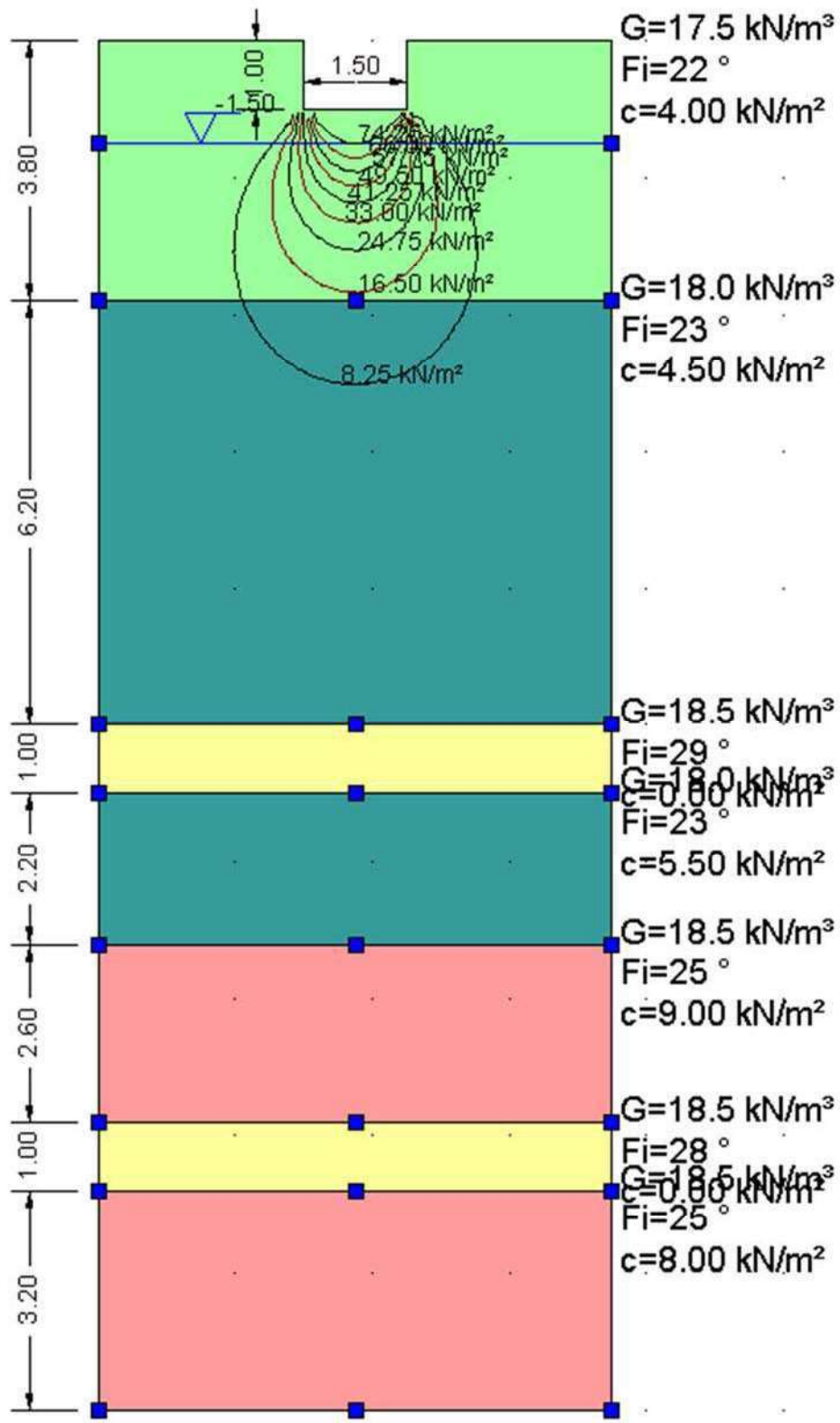
CEDIMENTI PER OGNI STRATO

*Cedimento edometrico calcolato con: Metodo consolidazione monodimensionale di Terzaghi

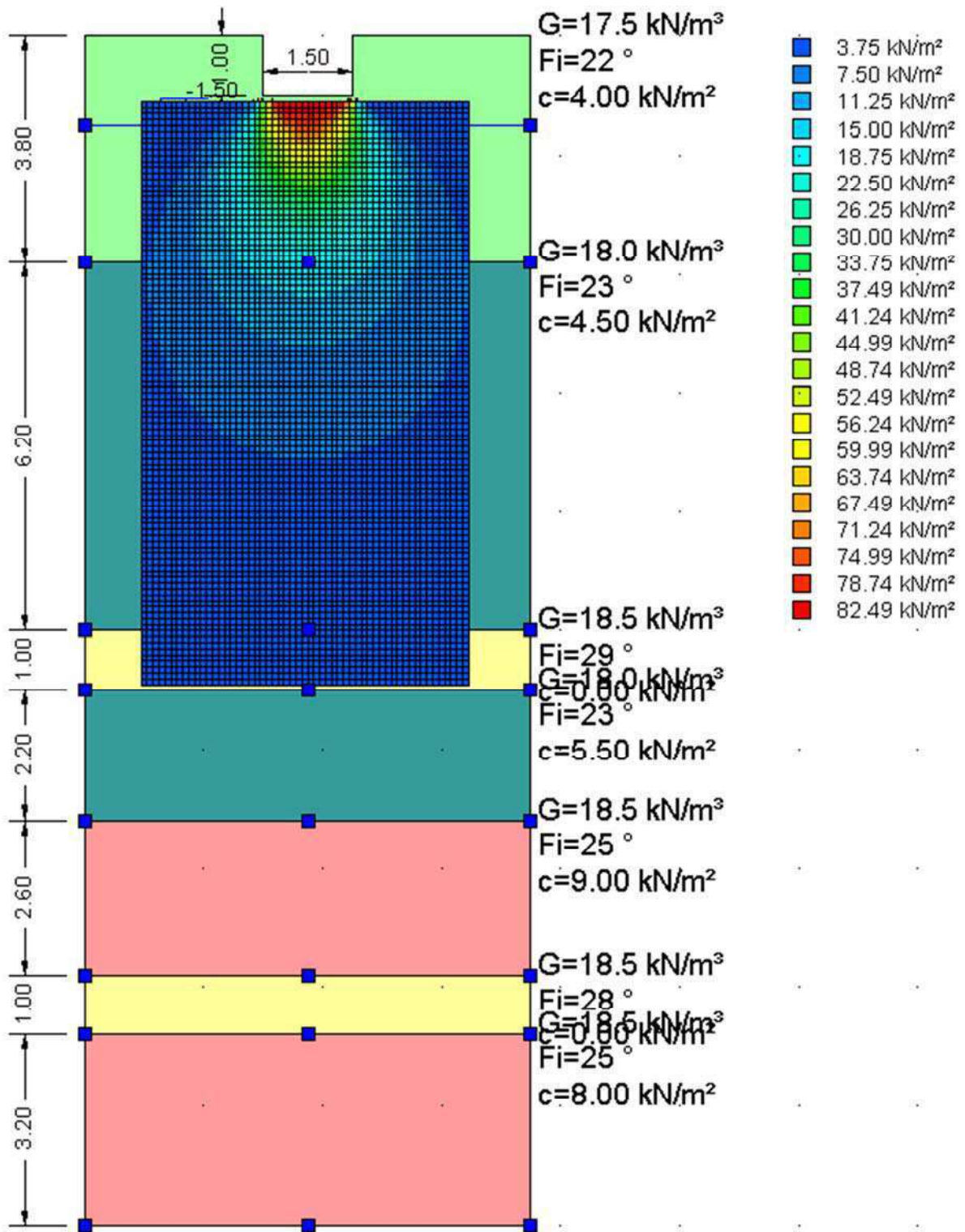
Pressione normale di progetto	100.0 kN/m ²
Cedimento totale	1.899 cm

Z: Profondità media dello strato; Dp: Incremento di tensione; Wc: Cedimento consolidazione; Ws: Cedimento secondario; Wt: Cedimento totale.

Strato	Z (m)	Tensione (kN/m ²)	Dp (kN/m ²)	Metodo	Wc (cm)	Ws (cm)	Wt (cm)
1	2.4	35.874	12.777	Edometrico	1.1925	--	1.1925
2	6.9	85.542	3.392	Edometrico	0.6008	--	0.6008
3	10.5	0	0	Schmertman	0	--	0
4	12.1	144.246	1.12	Edometrico	0.0616	--	0.0616
5	14.5	171.759	0.773	Edometrico	0.0223	--	0.0223
6	16.3	0	0	Schmertman	0	--	0
7	18.4	217.362	0.474	Edometrico	0.0217	--	0.0217



Bulbo dei cedimenti



Mappa delle tensioni

ALLEGATO 4

INDAGINI SISMICHE

HVSR N.1

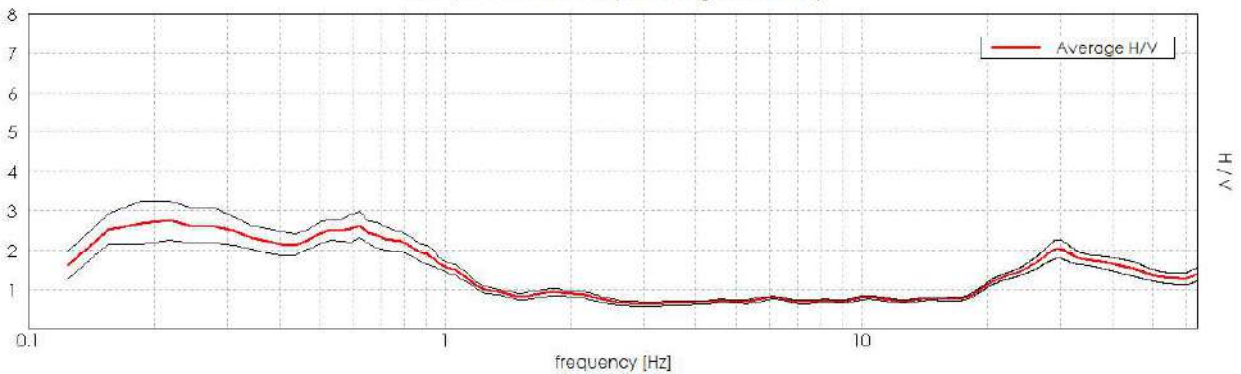
CARPI - SANTA CROCE

Instrument: TE3-0303/01-17
Data format: 32 byte
Full scale [mV]: 51
Start recording: 03/12/20 12:17:51 End recording: 03/12/20 12:37:51
Channel labels: NORTH SOUTH; EAST WEST; UP DOWN
GPS data not available

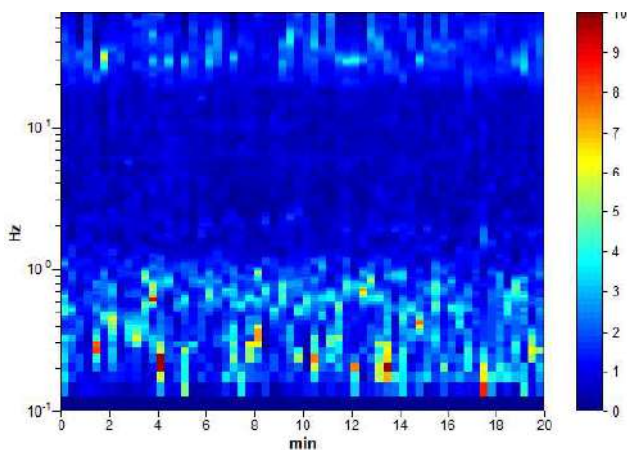
Trace length: 0h20'00". Analysis performed on the entire trace.
Sampling rate: 128 Hz
Window size: 20 s
Smoothing type: Triangular window
Smoothing: 10%

HORIZONTAL TO VERTICAL SPECTRAL RATIO

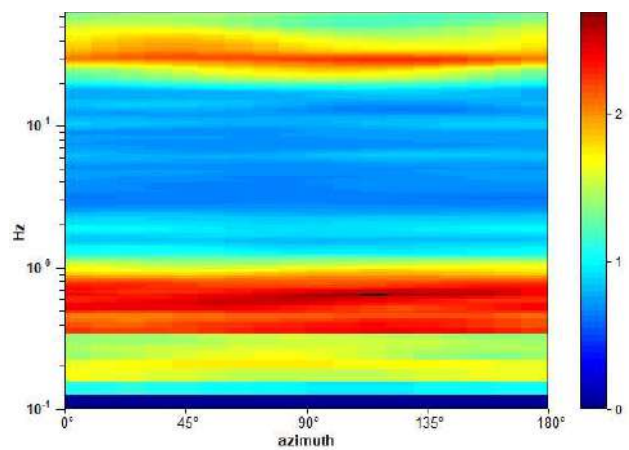
Max. H/V at 0.63 ± 0.18 Hz. (In the range 0.3 - 30.0 Hz).



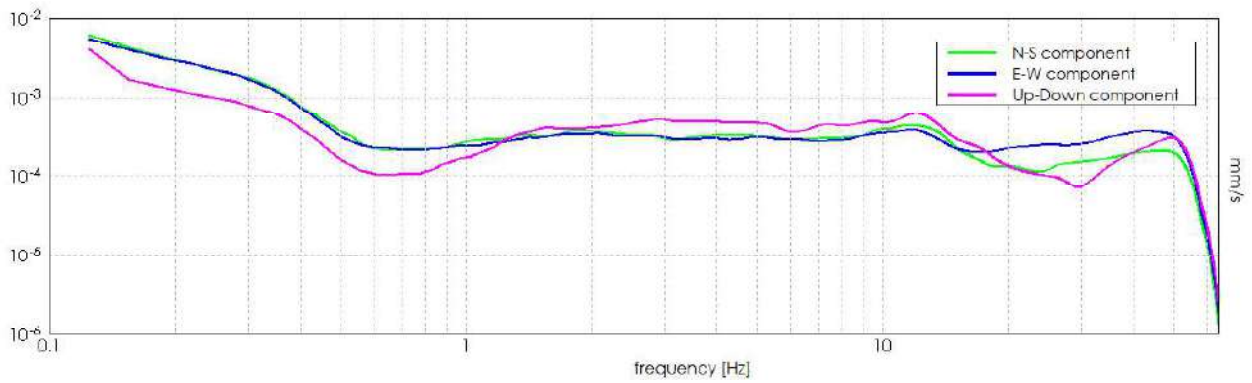
H/V TIME HISTORY



DIRECTIONAL H/V

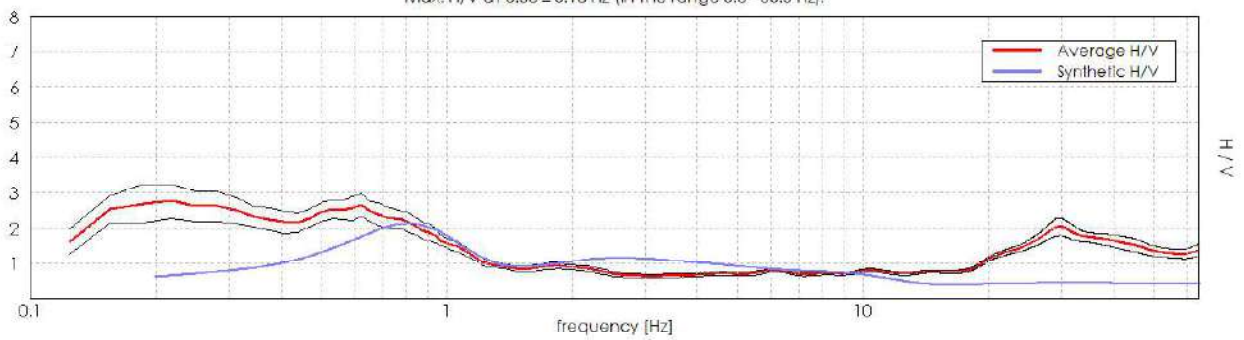


SINGLE COMPONENT SPECTRA



EXPERIMENTAL vs. SYNTHETIC H/V

Max. H/V at 0.63 ± 0.18 Hz (in the range 0.3 - 30.0 Hz).



Depth at the bottom of the layer [m]	Thickness [m]	Vs [m/s]	Poisson ratio
4.00	4.00	140	0.48
14.00	10.00	210	0.47
34.00	20.00	280	0.46
64.00	30.00	340	0.44
114.00	50.00	380	0.43
inf.	inf.	550	0.42

[According to the SESAME, 2005 guidelines. Please read carefully the *Grilla* manual before interpreting the following tables.]

Max. H/V at 0.63 ± 0.18 Hz (in the range 0.3 - 30.0 Hz).

Criteria for a reliable H/V curve

[All 3 should be fulfilled]

$f_0 > 10 / L_w$	$0.63 > 0.50$	OK	
$n_c(f_0) > 200$	$750.0 > 200$	OK	
$\sigma_A(f) < 2$ for $0.5f_0 < f < 2f_0$ if $f_0 > 0.5\text{Hz}$ $\sigma_A(f) < 3$ for $0.5f_0 < f < 2f_0$ if $f_0 < 0.5\text{Hz}$	Exceeded 0 out of 31 times	OK	

Criteria for a clear H/V peak

[At least 5 out of 6 should be fulfilled]

Exists f^- in $[f_0/4, f_0]$ $A_{H/V}(f^-) < A_0 / 2$			NO
Exists f^+ in $[f_0, 4f_0]$ $A_{H/V}(f^+) < A_0 / 2$	1.156 Hz	OK	
$A_0 > 2$	$2.65 > 2$	OK	
$f_{\text{peak}}[A_{H/V}(f) \pm \sigma_A(f)] = f_0 \pm 5\%$	$ 0.28003 < 0.05$		NO
$\sigma_f < \varepsilon(f_0)$	$0.17502 < 0.09375$		NO
$\sigma_A(f_0) < \theta(f_0)$	$0.3269 < 2.0$	OK	

L_w	window length
n_w	number of windows used in the analysis
$n_c = L_w n_w f_0$	number of significant cycles
f	current frequency
f_0	H/V peak frequency
σ_f	standard deviation of H/V peak frequency
$\varepsilon(f_0)$	threshold value for the stability condition $\sigma_f < \varepsilon(f_0)$
A_0	H/V peak amplitude at frequency f_0
$A_{H/V}(f)$	H/V curve amplitude at frequency f
f^-	frequency between $f_0/4$ and f_0 for which $A_{H/V}(f^-) < A_0/2$
f^+	frequency between f_0 and $4f_0$ for which $A_{H/V}(f^+) < A_0/2$
$\sigma_A(f)$	standard deviation of $A_{H/V}(f)$, $\sigma_A(f)$ is the factor by which the mean $A_{H/V}(f)$ curve should be multiplied or divided
$\sigma_{\log H/V}(f)$	standard deviation of $\log A_{H/V}(f)$ curve
$\theta(f_0)$	threshold value for the stability condition $\sigma_A(f) < \theta(f_0)$

Threshold values for σ_f and $\sigma_A(f_0)$

Freq. range [Hz]	< 0.2	0.2 – 0.5	0.5 – 1.0	1.0 – 2.0	> 2.0
$\varepsilon(f_0)$ [Hz]	$0.25 f_0$	$0.2 f_0$	$0.15 f_0$	$0.10 f_0$	$0.05 f_0$
$\theta(f_0)$ for $\sigma_A(f_0)$	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.78	1.58
$\log \theta(f_0)$ for $\sigma_{\log H/V}(f_0)$	0.48	0.40	0.30	0.25	0.20

HVSR N.2

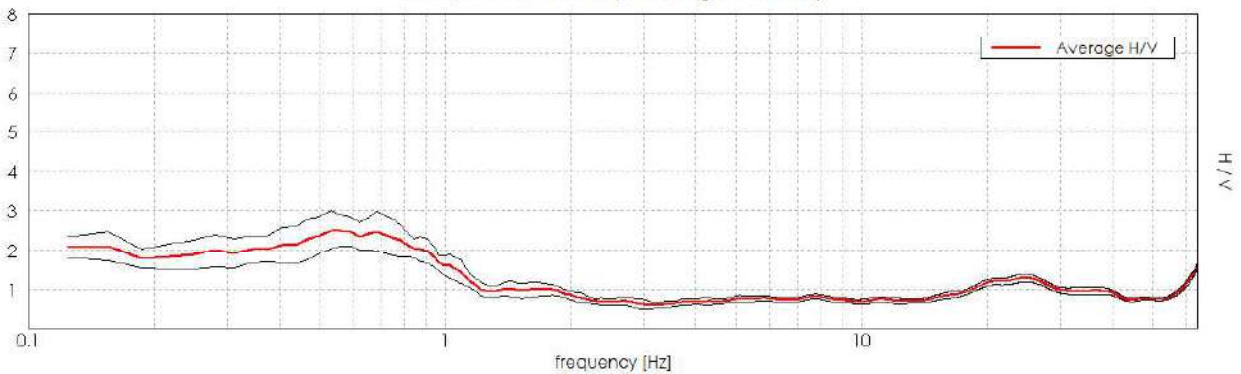
CARPI - SANTA CROCE

Instrument: TE3-0303/01-17
Data format: 32 byte
Full scale [mV]: 51
Start recording: 03/12/20 12:38:43 End recording: 03/12/20 12:58:43
Channel labels: NORTH SOUTH; EAST WEST; UP DOWN
GPS data not available

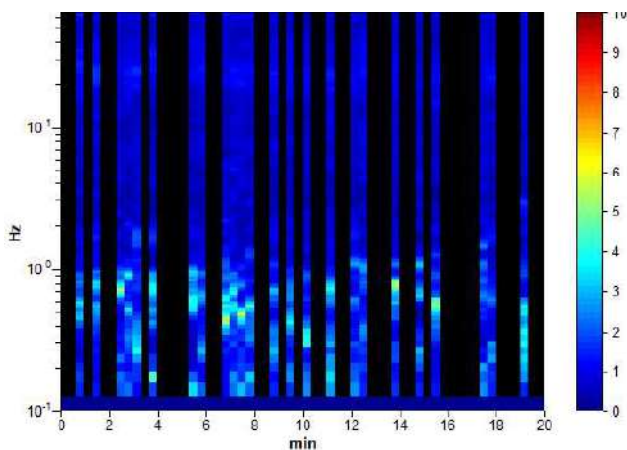
Trace length: 0h20'00". Analyzed 40% trace (manual window selection)
Sampling rate: 128 Hz
Window size: 20 s
Smoothing type: Triangular window
Smoothing: 10%

HORIZONTAL TO VERTICAL SPECTRAL RATIO

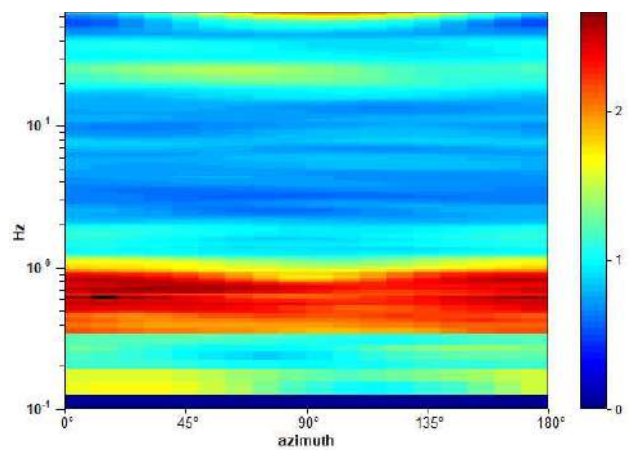
Max. H/V at 0.53 ± 0.13 Hz. (In the range 0.2 - 30.0 Hz).



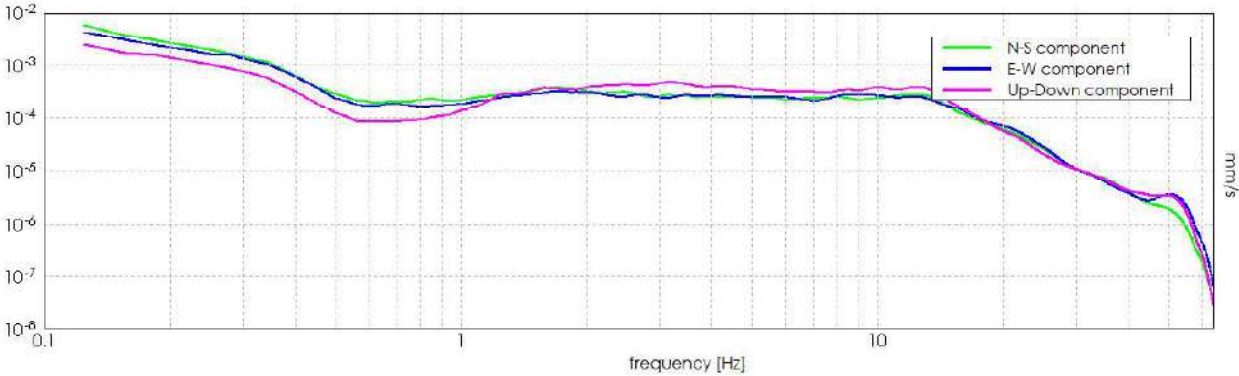
H/V TIME HISTORY



DIRECTIONAL H/V



SINGLE COMPONENT SPECTRA



[According to the SESAME, 2005 guidelines. **Please read carefully the *Grilla* manual before interpreting the following tables.**]

Max. H/V at 0.53 ± 0.13 Hz (in the range 0.2 - 30.0 Hz).

Criteria for a reliable H/V curve

[All 3 should be fulfilled]

$f_0 > 10 / L_w$	$0.53 > 0.50$	OK	
$n_c(f_0) > 200$	$255.0 > 200$	OK	
$\sigma_A(f) < 2$ for $0.5f_0 < f < 2f_0$ if $f_0 > 0.5\text{Hz}$ $\sigma_A(f) < 3$ for $0.5f_0 < f < 2f_0$ if $f_0 < 0.5\text{Hz}$	Exceeded 0 out of 26 times	OK	

Criteria for a clear H/V peak

[At least 5 out of 6 should be fulfilled]

Exists f^- in $[f_0/4, f_0]$ $A_{H/V}(f^-) < A_0 / 2$			NO
Exists f^+ in $[f_0, 4f_0]$ $A_{H/V}(f^+) < A_0 / 2$	1.156 Hz	OK	
$A_0 > 2$	$2.51 > 2$	OK	
$f_{\text{peak}}[A_{H/V}(f) \pm \sigma_A(f)] = f_0 \pm 5\%$	$ 0.24134 < 0.05$		NO
$\sigma_f < \varepsilon(f_0)$	$0.12821 < 0.07969$		NO
$\sigma_A(f_0) < \theta(f_0)$	$0.4831 < 2.0$	OK	

L_w	window length
n_w	number of windows used in the analysis
$n_c = L_w n_w f_0$	number of significant cycles
f	current frequency
f_0	H/V peak frequency
σ_f	standard deviation of H/V peak frequency
$\varepsilon(f_0)$	threshold value for the stability condition $\sigma_f < \varepsilon(f_0)$
A_0	H/V peak amplitude at frequency f_0
$A_{H/V}(f)$	H/V curve amplitude at frequency f
f^-	frequency between $f_0/4$ and f_0 for which $A_{H/V}(f^-) < A_0/2$
f^+	frequency between f_0 and $4f_0$ for which $A_{H/V}(f^+) < A_0/2$
$\sigma_A(f)$	standard deviation of $A_{H/V}(f)$, $\sigma_A(f)$ is the factor by which the mean $A_{H/V}(f)$ curve should be multiplied or divided
$\sigma_{\log H/V}(f)$	standard deviation of $\log A_{H/V}(f)$ curve
$\theta(f_0)$	threshold value for the stability condition $\sigma_A(f) < \theta(f_0)$

Threshold values for σ_f and $\sigma_A(f_0)$

Freq. range [Hz]	< 0.2	0.2 – 0.5	0.5 – 1.0	1.0 – 2.0	> 2.0
$\varepsilon(f_0)$ [Hz]	$0.25 f_0$	$0.2 f_0$	$0.15 f_0$	$0.10 f_0$	$0.05 f_0$
$\theta(f_0)$ for $\sigma_A(f_0)$	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.78	1.58
$\log \theta(f_0)$ for $\sigma_{\log H/V}(f_0)$	0.48	0.40	0.30	0.25	0.20

MASW

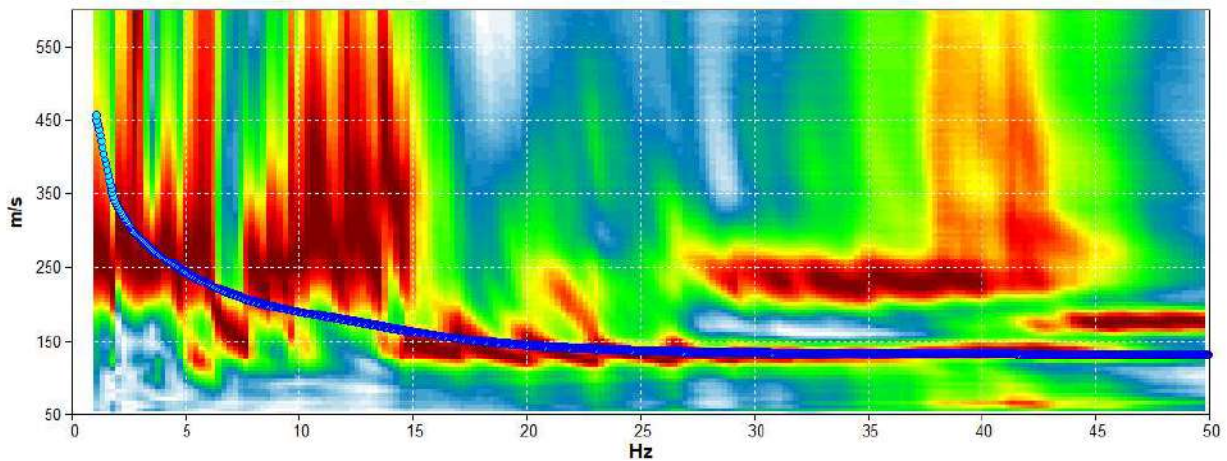
CARPI - SANTA CROCE

Start recording: 03/12/20 12:17:51 End recording: 03/12/20 12:37:51
Trace length: 0h20'00". Analysis performed on the entire trace.
Sampling rate: 128 Hz

Channel labels: NORTH SOUTH; EAST WEST ; UP DOWN

Array geometry (x): 0.0 2.0 4.0 6.0 8.0 10.0 12.0 14.0 16.0 18.0 20.0 22.0 24.0 26.0 28.0 30.0 32.0 34.0 m

MODELLED RAYLEIGH WAVE PHASE VELOCITY DISPERSION CURVE

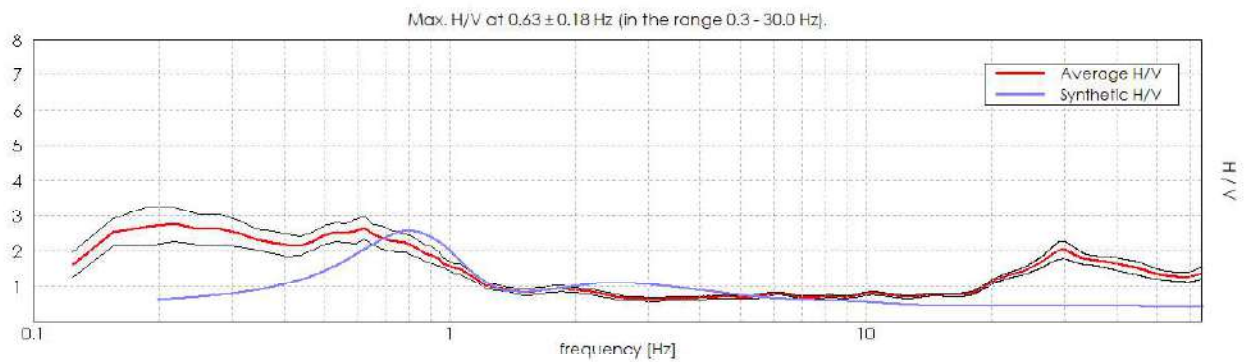


Depth at the bottom of the layer [m]	Thickness [m]	Vs [m/s]	Poisson ratio
4.00	4.00	140	0.48
14.00	10.00	210	0.47
34.00	20.00	280	0.46
64.00	30.00	340	0.44
114.00	50.00	380	0.43
inf.	inf.	550	0.42

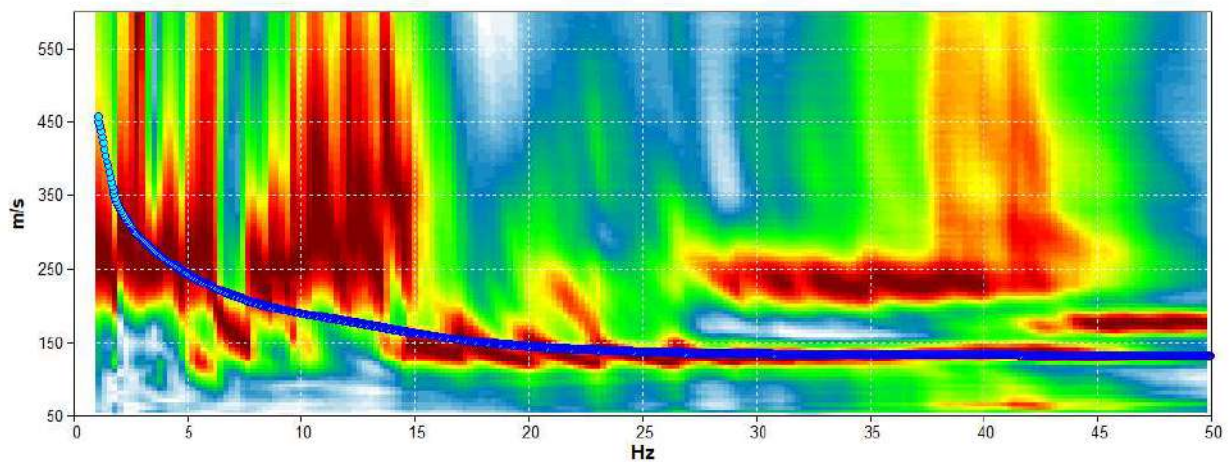
Vs (0.0-30.0) = 225 m/s

ELABORAZIONE CONGIUNTA HVSR1 E MASW

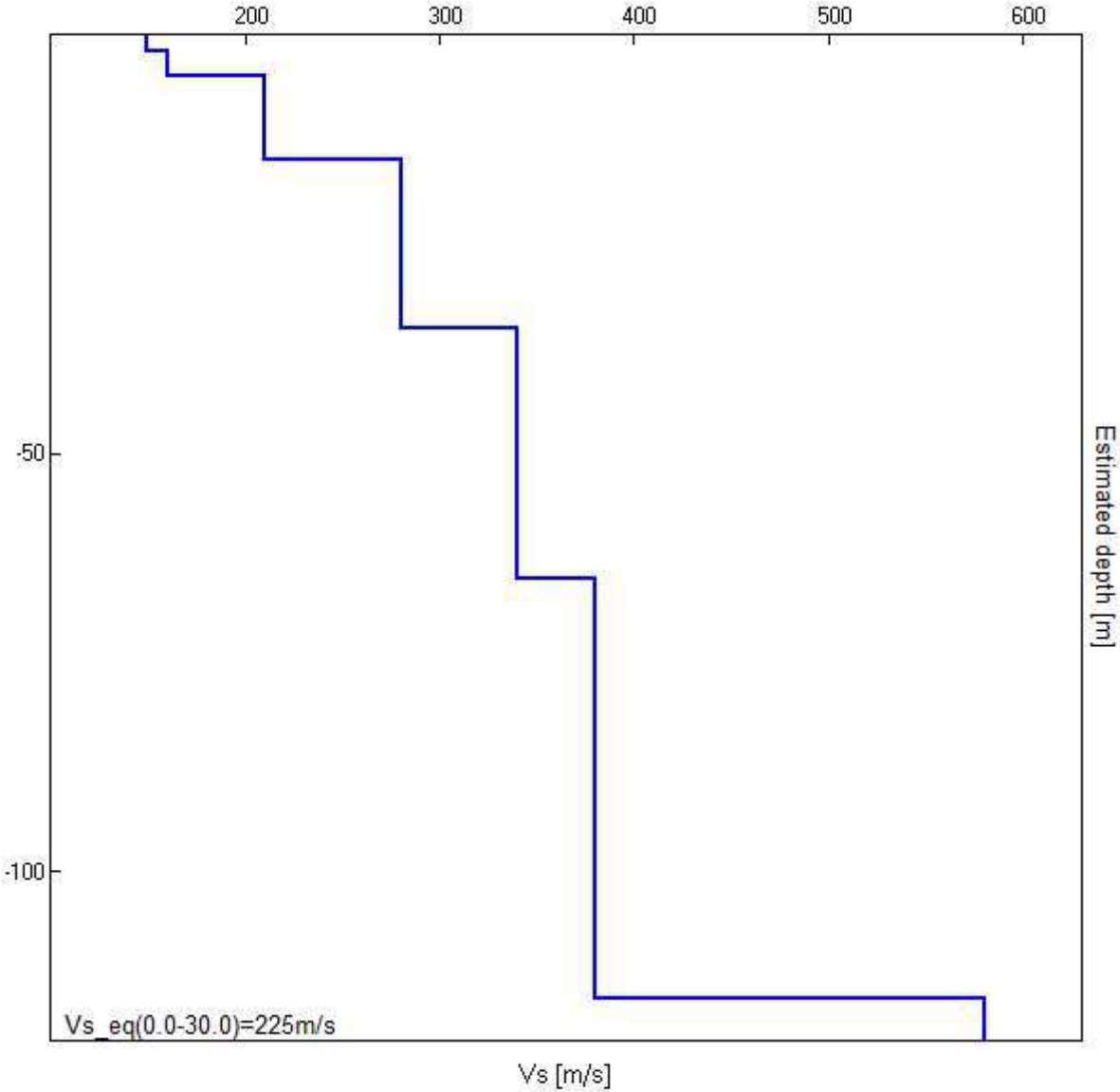
EXPERIMENTAL vs. SYNTHETIC H/V



MODELLED RAYLEIGH WAVE PHASE VELOCITY DISPERSION CURVE



Depth at the bottom of the layer [m]	Thickness [m]	Vs [m/s]	Poisson ratio
4.00	4.00	140	0.48
14.00	10.00	210	0.47
34.00	20.00	280	0.46
64.00	30.00	340	0.44
114.00	50.00	380	0.43
inf.	inf.	550	0.42



ALLEGATO 5

VERIFICA ALLA LIQUEFAZIONE

CPTU

LIQUEFACTION ANALYSIS REPORT

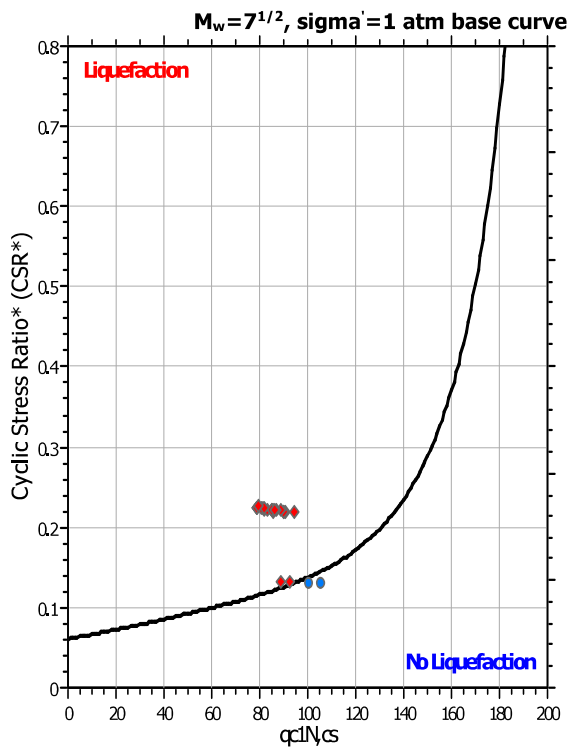
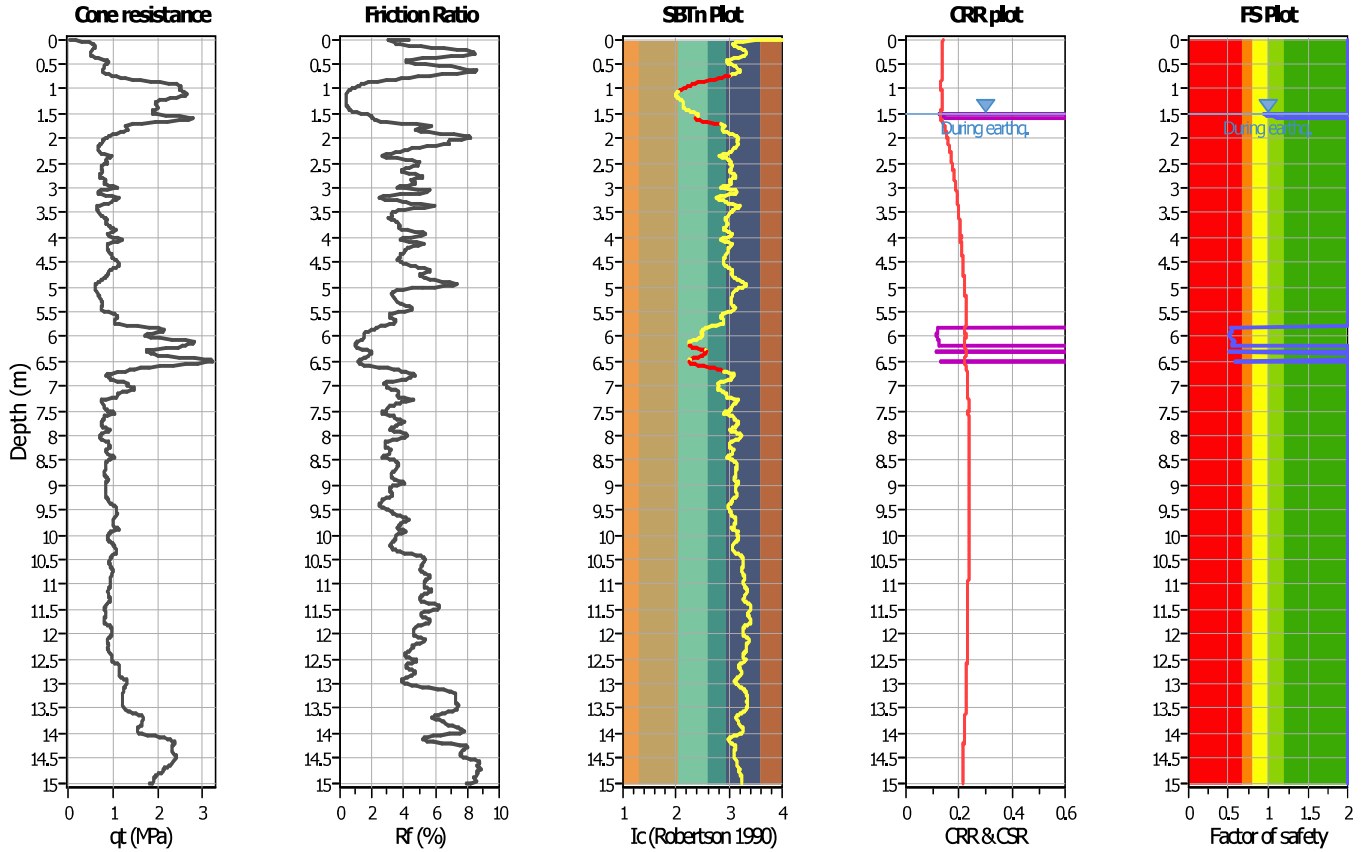
Project title : STUDIO TDEL TERRENO DI FONDAZIONE

Location : CARPI - SANTA CROCE

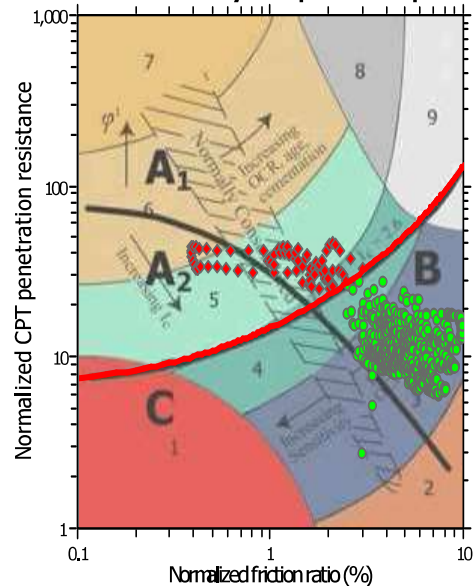
CPT file : CPTU1

Input parameters and analysis data

Analysis method:	B&I (2014)	G.W.T. (in-situ):	1.50 m	Use fill:	No	Clay like behavior applied:	Sands only
Fines correction method:	B&I (2014)	G.W.T. (earthq.):	1.50 m	Fill height:	N/A	Limit depth applied:	No
Points to test:	Based on Ic value	Average results interval:	3	Fill weight:	N/A	Limit depth:	N/A
Earthquake magnitude M_w :	6.14	Ic cut-off value:	2.60	Trans. detect. applied:	Yes	MSF method:	Method
Peak ground acceleration:	0.25	Unit weight calculation:	Based on SBT	K_g applied:	Yes		

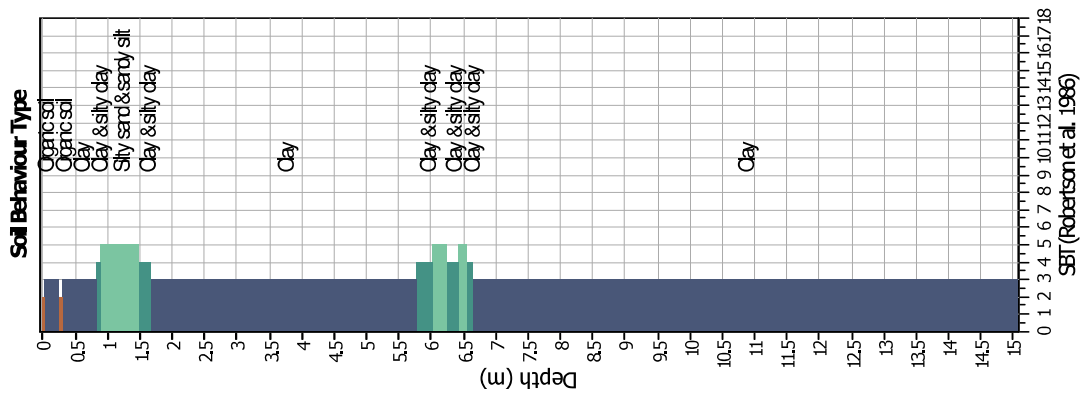
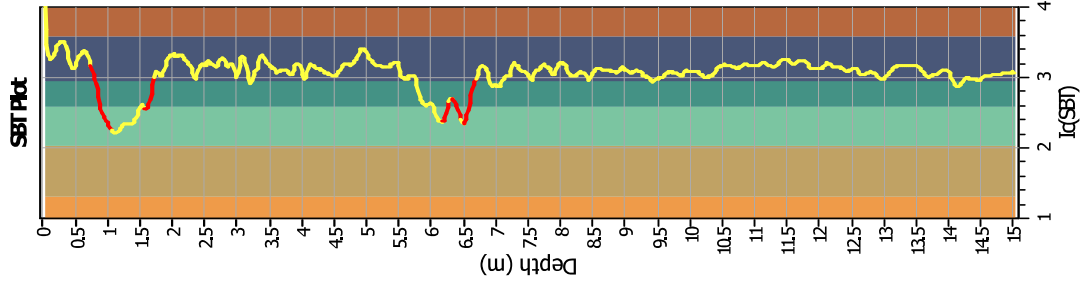
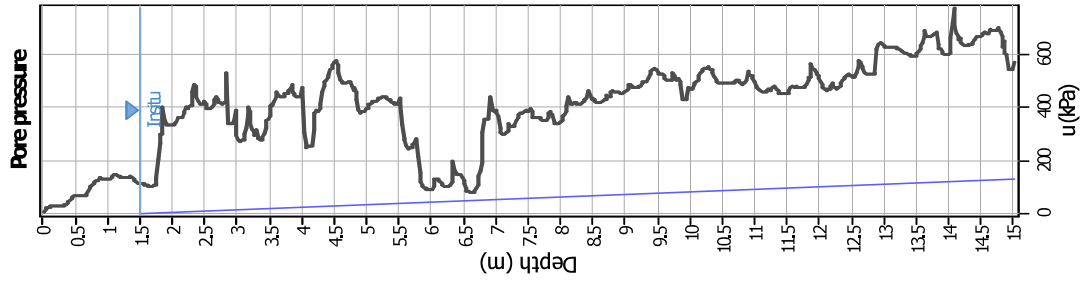
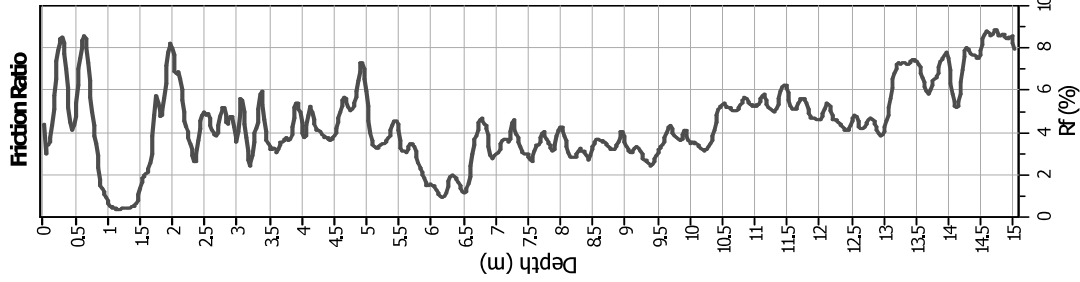
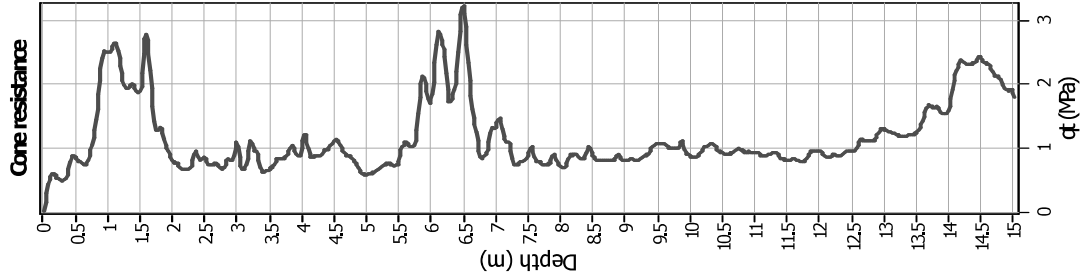


Summary of liquefaction potential



Zone A₁: Cyclic liquefaction likely depending on size and duration of cyclic loading
 Zone A₂: Cyclic liquefaction and strength loss likely depending on loading and ground geometry
 Zone B: Liquefaction and post-earthquake strength loss unlikely, check cyclic softening
 Zone C: Cyclic liquefaction and strength loss possible depending on soil plasticity, brittleness/sensitivity, strain to peak undrained strength and ground geometry

CPT basic interpretation plots



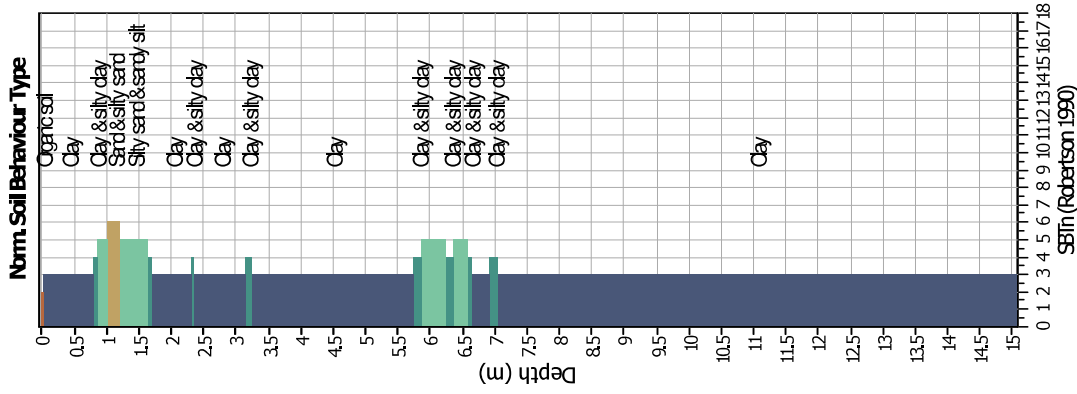
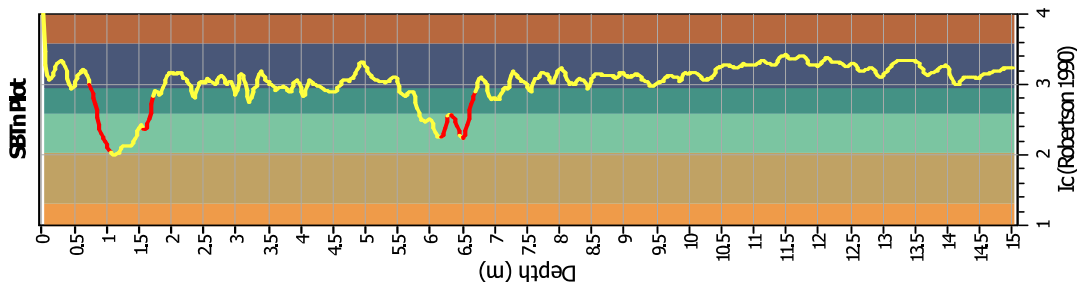
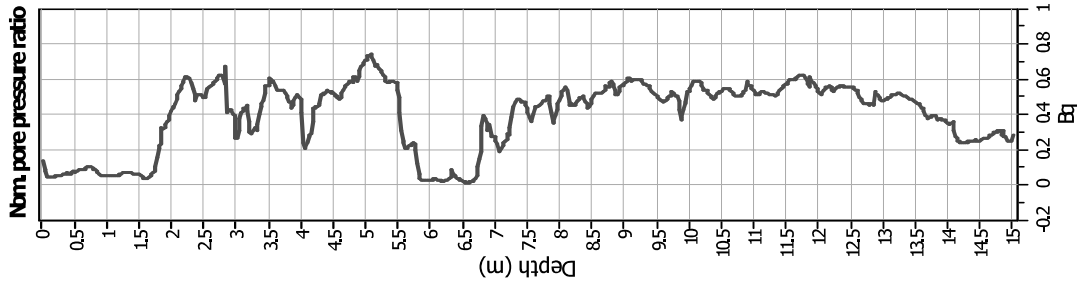
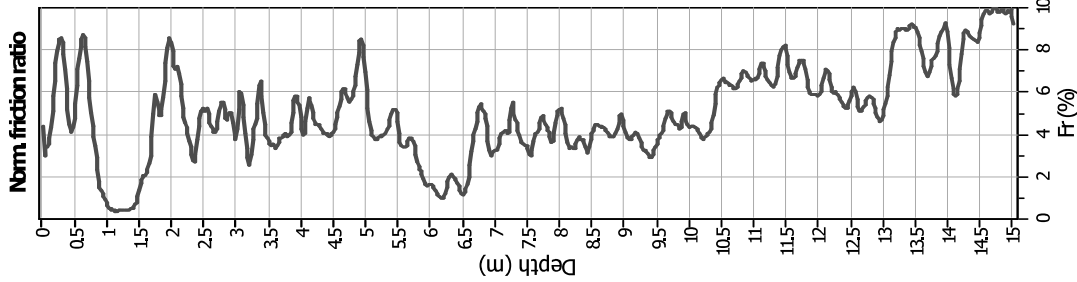
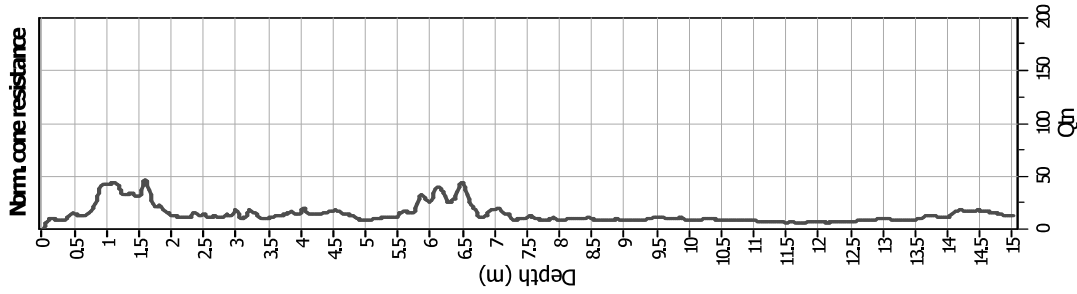
Input parameters and analysis data

Analysis method:	B&I (2014)	Depth to GWT (earthq.):	1.50 m	Fill weight:	N/A
Fines correction method:	B&I (2014)	Average results interval:	3	Transition detect. applied:	Yes
Points to test:	Based on Ic value	Ic cut-off value:	2.60	K_v applied:	Yes
Earthquake magnitude M_w :	6.14	Unit weight calculation:	Based on SBT	Clay like behavior applied:	Sands only
Peak ground acceleration:	0.25	Use fill:	No	Limit depth applied:	No
Depth to water table (insitu):	1.50 m	Fill height:	N/A	Limit depth:	N/A

SBT legend

1. Sensitive fine grained	4. Clayey silt to silty	7. Gravely sand to sand
2. Organic material	5. Silty sand to sandy silt	8. Very stiff sand to
3. Clay to silty clay	6. Clean sand to silty sand	9. Very stiff fine grained

CPT basic interpretation plots (normalized)



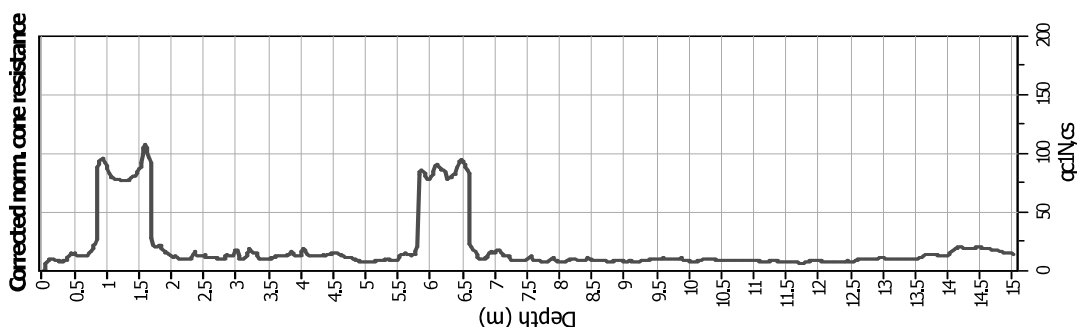
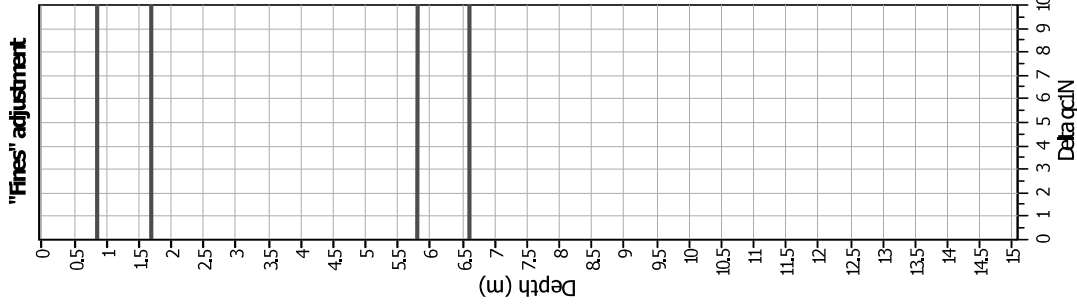
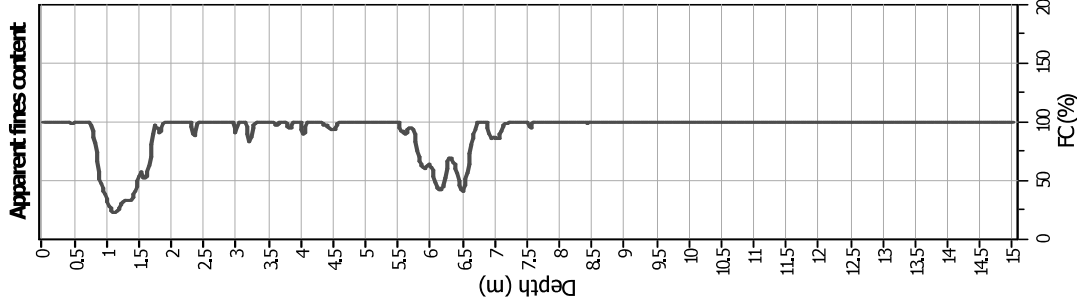
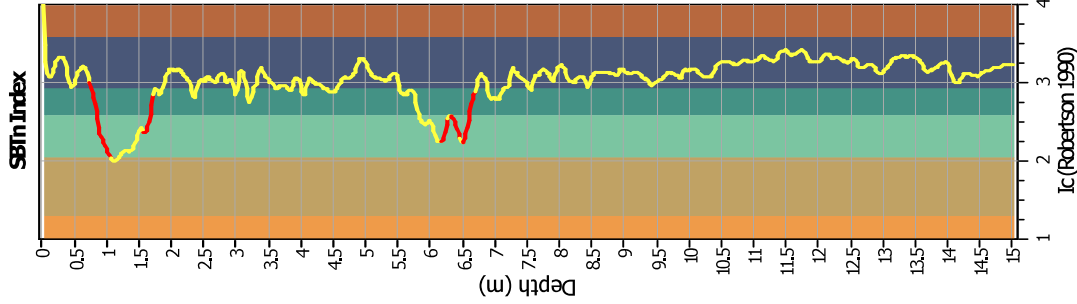
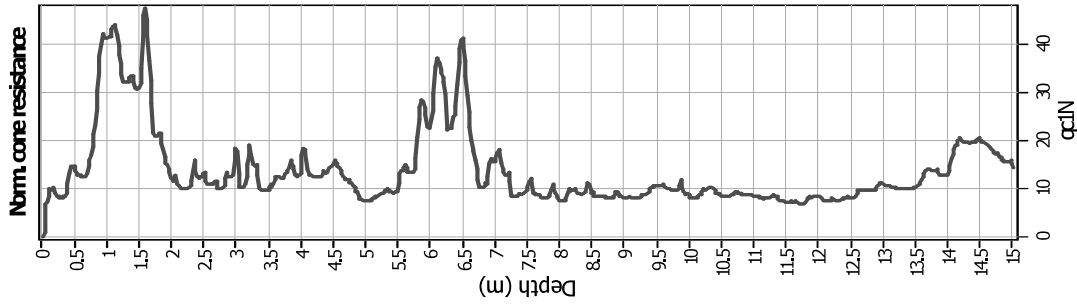
Input parameters and analysis data

Analysis method:	B&I (2014)	Depth to GWL (earthq.):	1.50 m	Fill weight:	N/A
Fines correction method:	B&I (2014)	Average results interval:	3	Transition detect. applied:	Yes
Points to test:	Based on Ic value	Ic cut-off value:	2.60	K _v applied:	Yes
Earthquake magnitude M _w :	6.14	Unit weight calculation:	Based on SBT	Clay like behavior applied:	Sands only
Peak ground acceleration:	0.25	Use fill:	No	Limit depth applied:	No
Depth to water table (insitu):	1.50 m	Fill height:	N/A	Limit depth:	N/A

SBTn legend

- 1. Sensitive fine grained
- 2. Organic material
- 3. Clay to silty clay
- 4. Clayey silt to silty
- 5. Silty sand to sandy silt
- 6. Clean sand to silty sand
- 7. Gravely sand to sand
- 8. Very stiff sand to
- 9. Very stiff fine grained

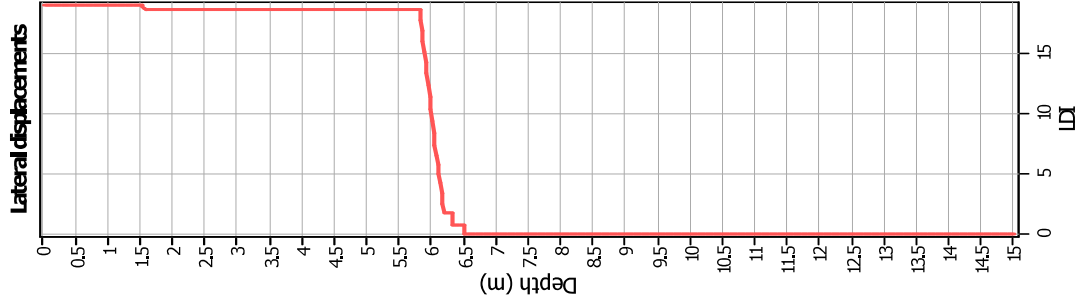
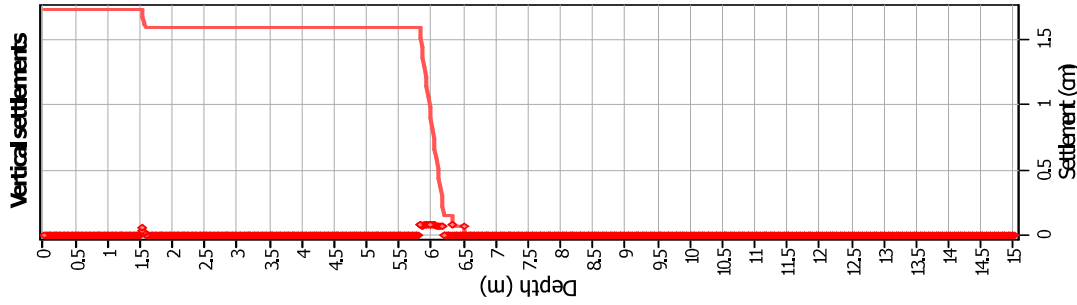
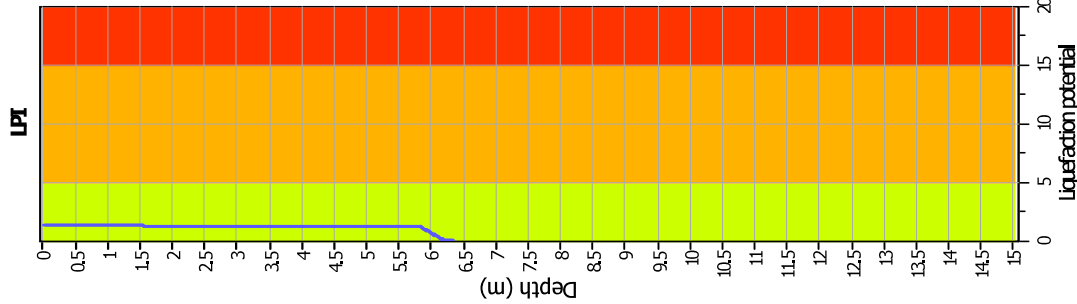
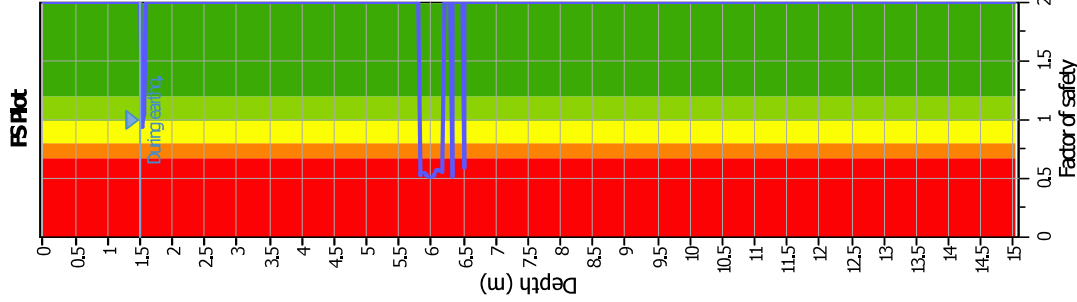
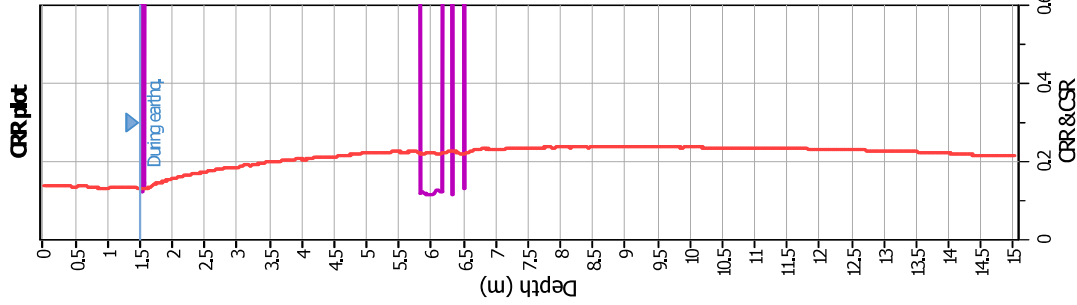
Liquefaction analysis overall plots (intermediate results)



Input parameters and analysis data

Analysis method:	B&I (2014)	Depth to GWT (earthq.):	1.50 m	Fill weight:	N/A
Fines correction method:	B&I (2014)	Average results interval:	3	Transition detect. applied:	Yes
Points to test:	Based on Ic value	Ic cut-off value:	2.60	K _r applied:	Yes
Earthquake magnitude M _w :	6.14	Unit weight calculation:	Based on SBT	Clay like behavior applied:	Sands only
Peak ground acceleration:	0.25	Use fill:	No	Limit depth applied:	No
Depth to water table (insitu):	1.50 m	Fill height:	N/A	Limit depth:	N/A

Liquefaction analysis overall plots



Input parameters and analysis data

Analysis method:	B&I (2014)	Depth to GW (earthq.):	1.50 m	Fill weight:	N/A
Fines correction method:	B&I (2014)	Average results interval:	3	Transition detect. applied:	Yes
Points to test:	Based on Ic value	Ic cut-off value:	2.60	K _c applied:	Yes
Earthquake magnitude M _w :	6.14	Unit weight calculation:	Based on SBT	Clay like behavior applied:	Sands only
Peak ground acceleration:	0.25	Use fill:	No	Limit depth applied:	No
Depth to water table (insitu):	1.50 m	Fill height:	N/A	Limit depth:	N/A

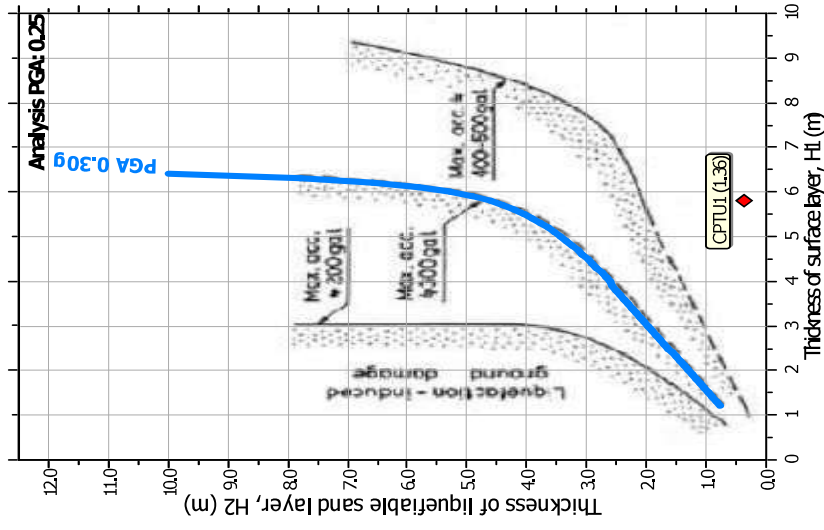
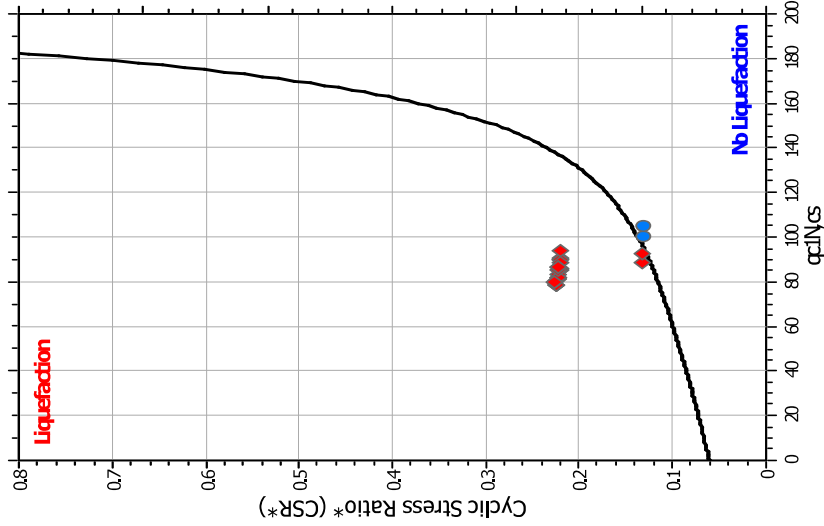
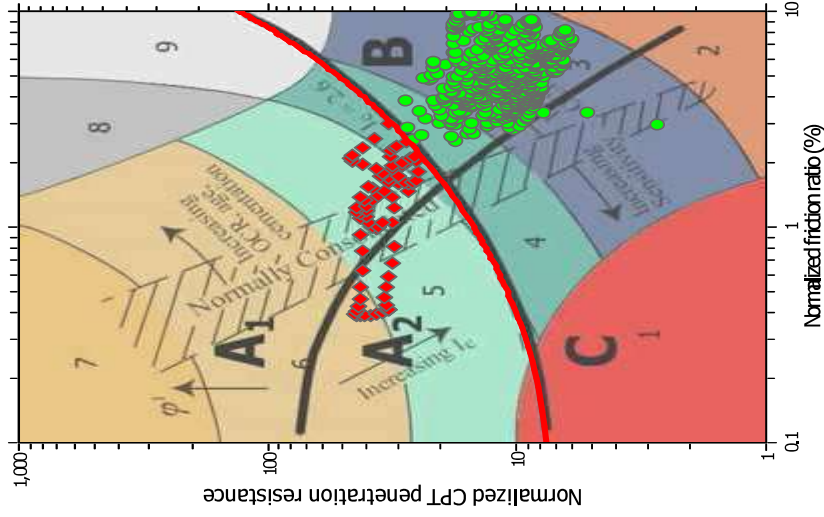
F.S. color scheme

■	Almost certain it will liquefy
■	Very likely to liquefy
■	Liquefaction and no liq. are equally likely
■	Unlike to liquefy
■	Almost certain it will not liquefy

LPI color scheme

■	Very high risk
■	High risk
■	Low risk

Liquefaction analysis summary plots

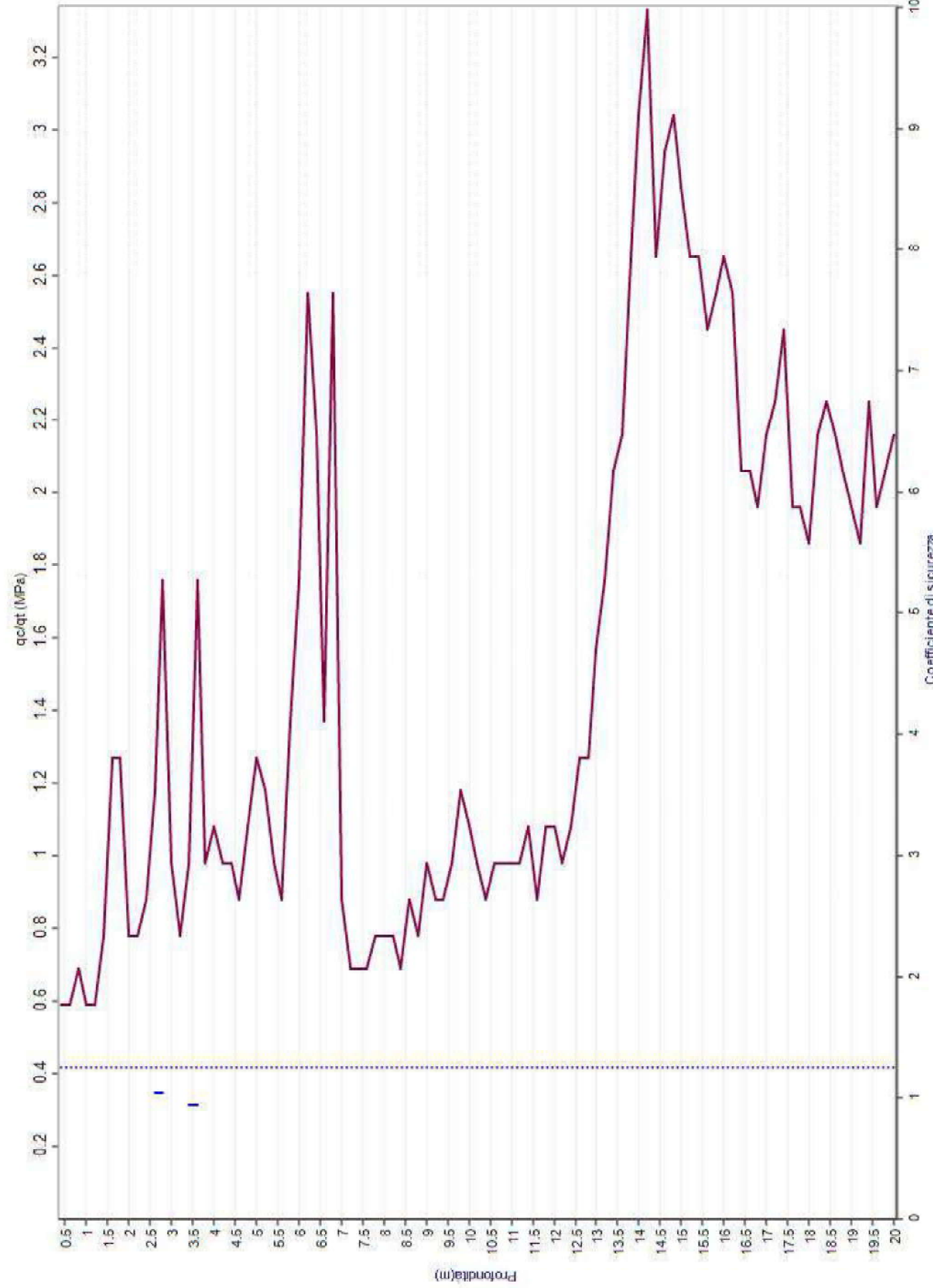


Input parameters and analysis data

Analysis method:	B&I (2014)	Depth to GWT (earthq.):	1.50 m	Fill weight:	N/A
Fines correction method:	B&I (2014)	Average results interval:	3	Transition detect. applied:	Yes
Points to test:	Based on Ic value	Ic cut-off value:	2.60	K _v applied:	Yes
Earthquake magnitude M _w :	6.14	Unit weight calculation:	Based on SBT	Clay like behavior applied:	Sands only
Peak ground acceleration:	0.25	Use fill:	No	Limit depth applied:	No
Depth to water table (insitu):	1.50 m	Fill height:	N/A	Limit depth:	N/A

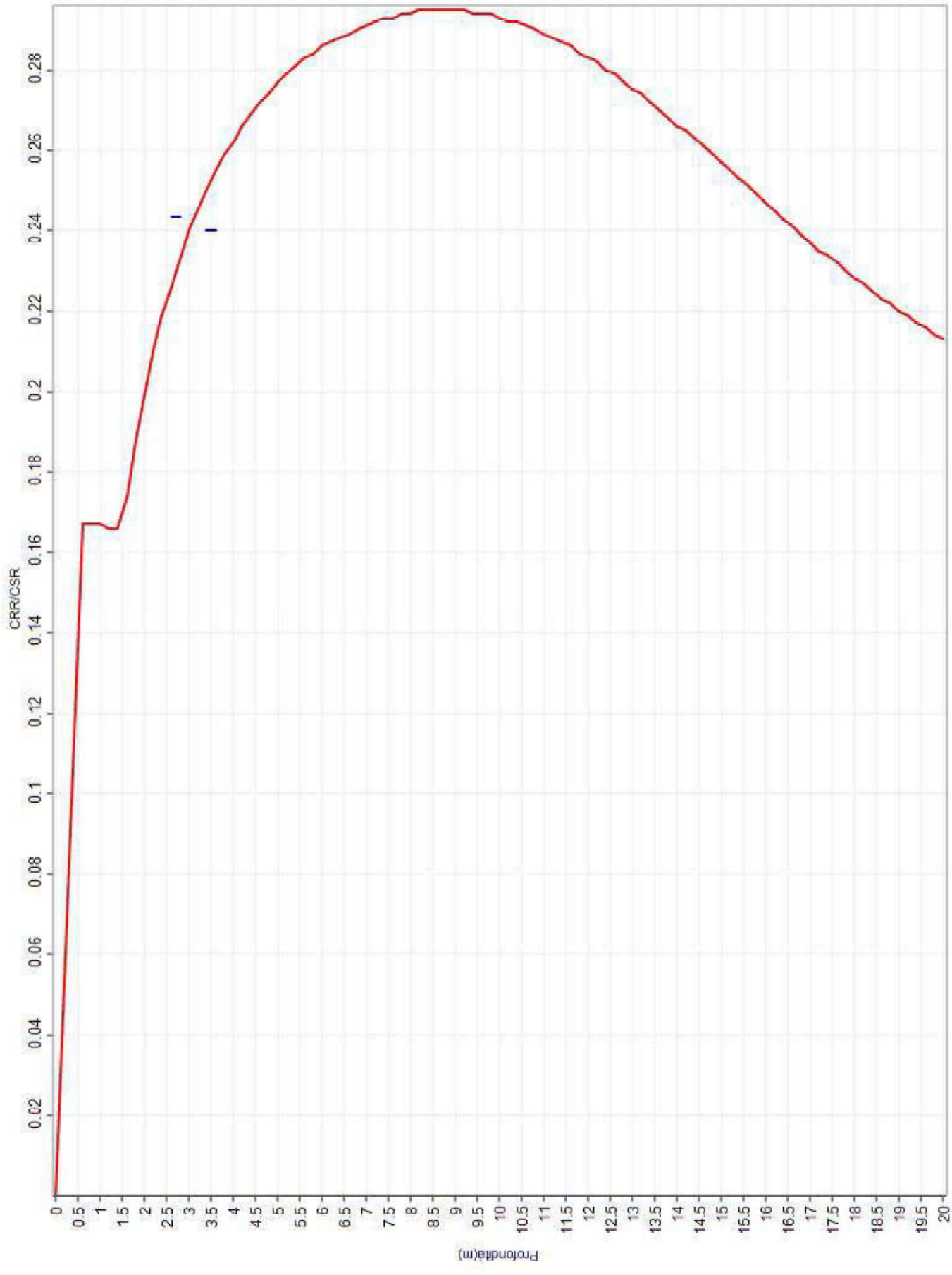
CPT1

Profilo qc/qt
 Fs
 Fs limite

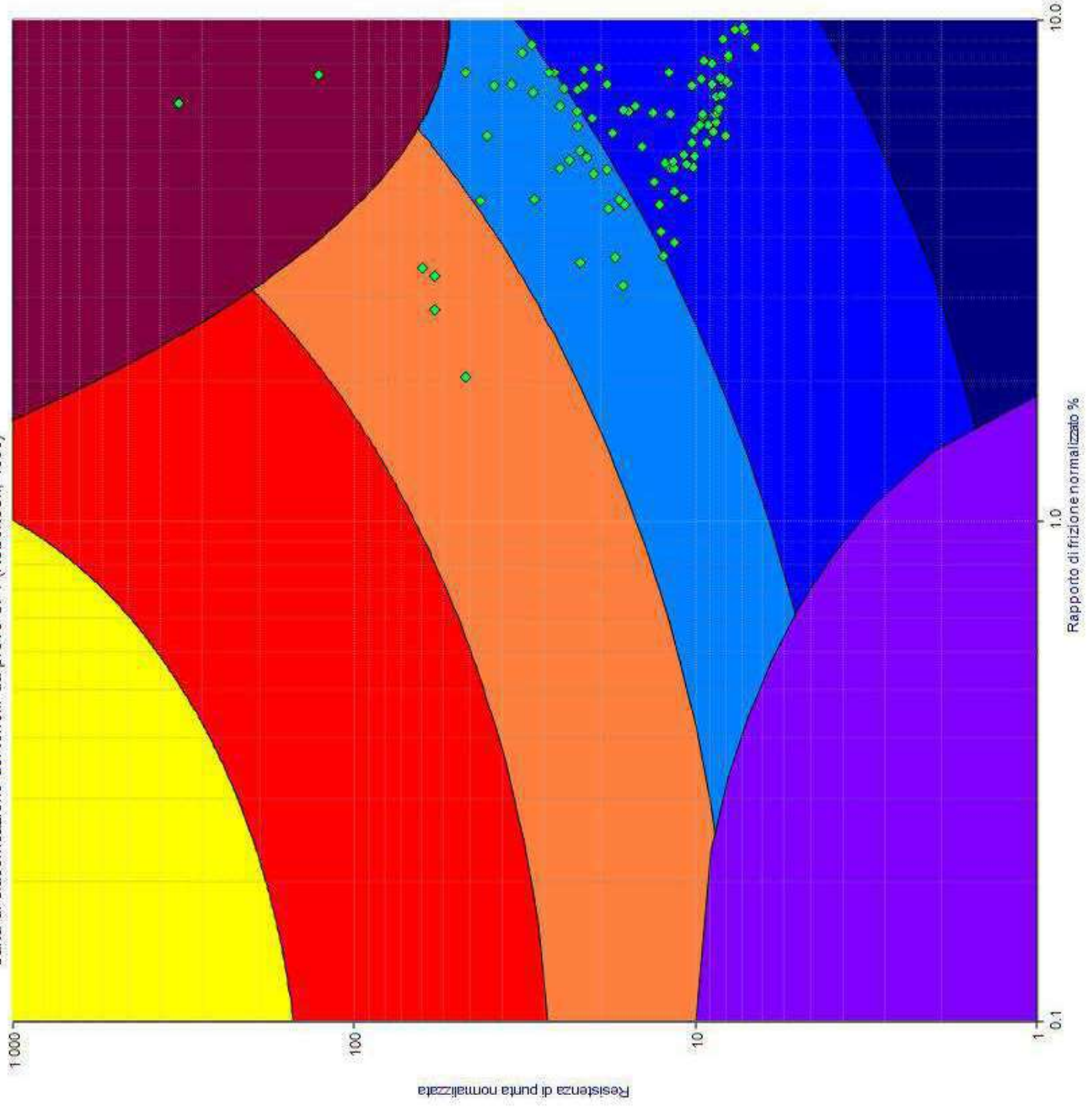


Coefficiente di sicurezza
 Indice potenziale di liquefazione=0.1 rischio basso

CRR CSR

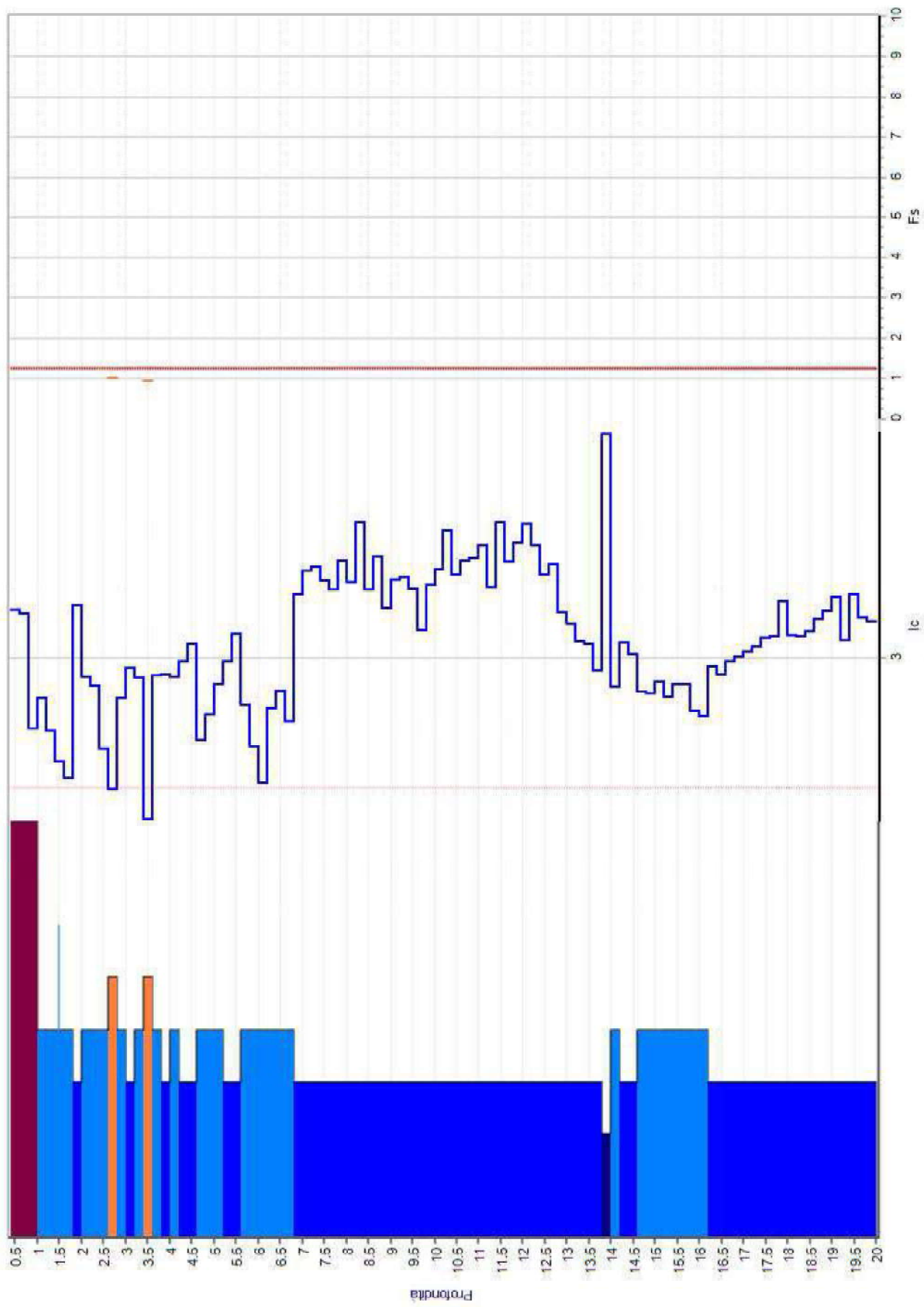


Carta di classificazione dei terreni da prove CPT (Robertson, 1990)



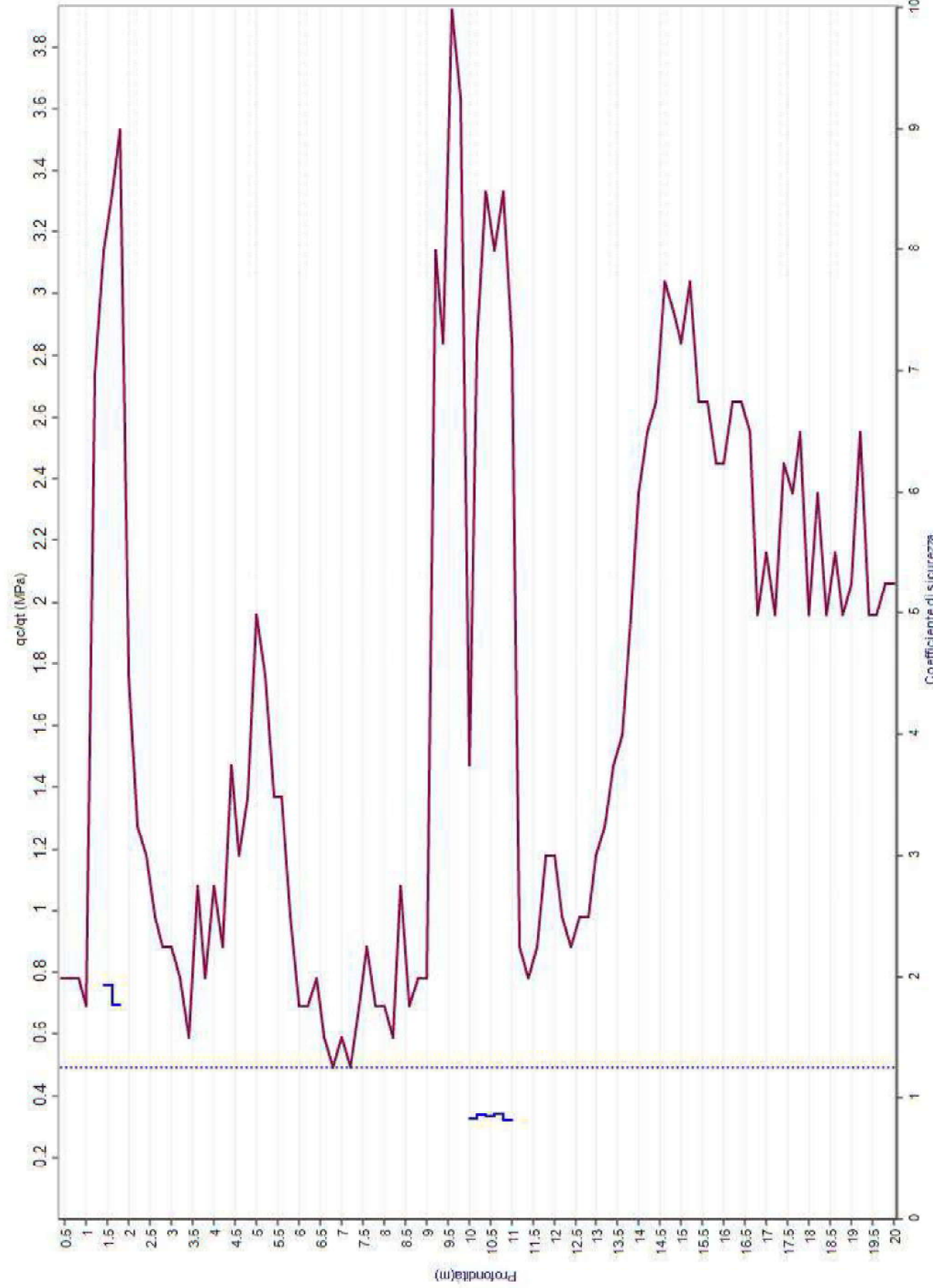
- Terreni con OCR > 5
- Da sabbie ghiaiose e sabbie
- Da sabbie a sabbie limose
- Da sabbie limose a limi sabbiosi
- Da limi argillosi a argille limose
- Da argille a argille limose
- Torbe
- Terreni fini sensibili
- misura

Andamento di i_c e F_s



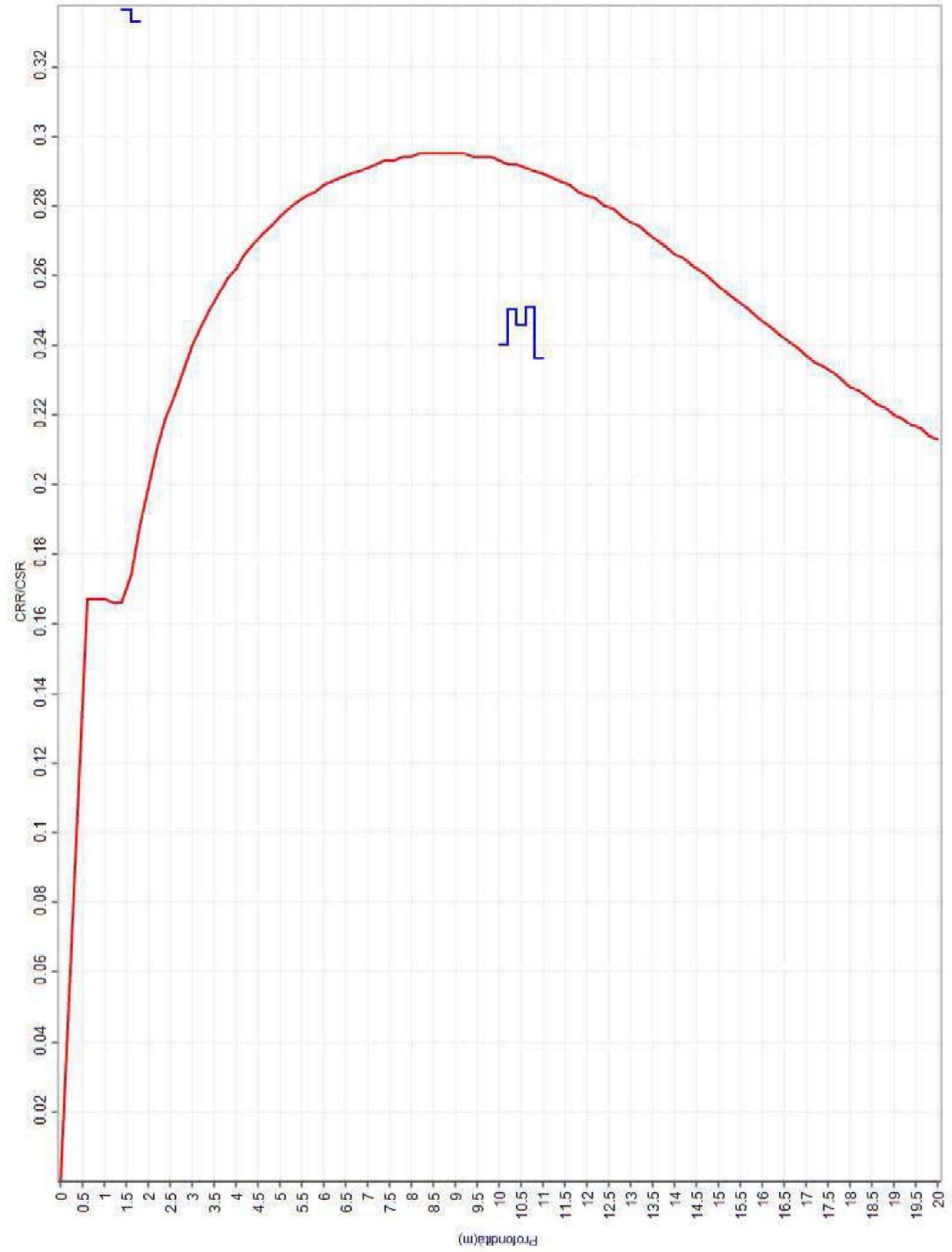
CPT2

Profilo qc/qt
 Fs
 Fs limite

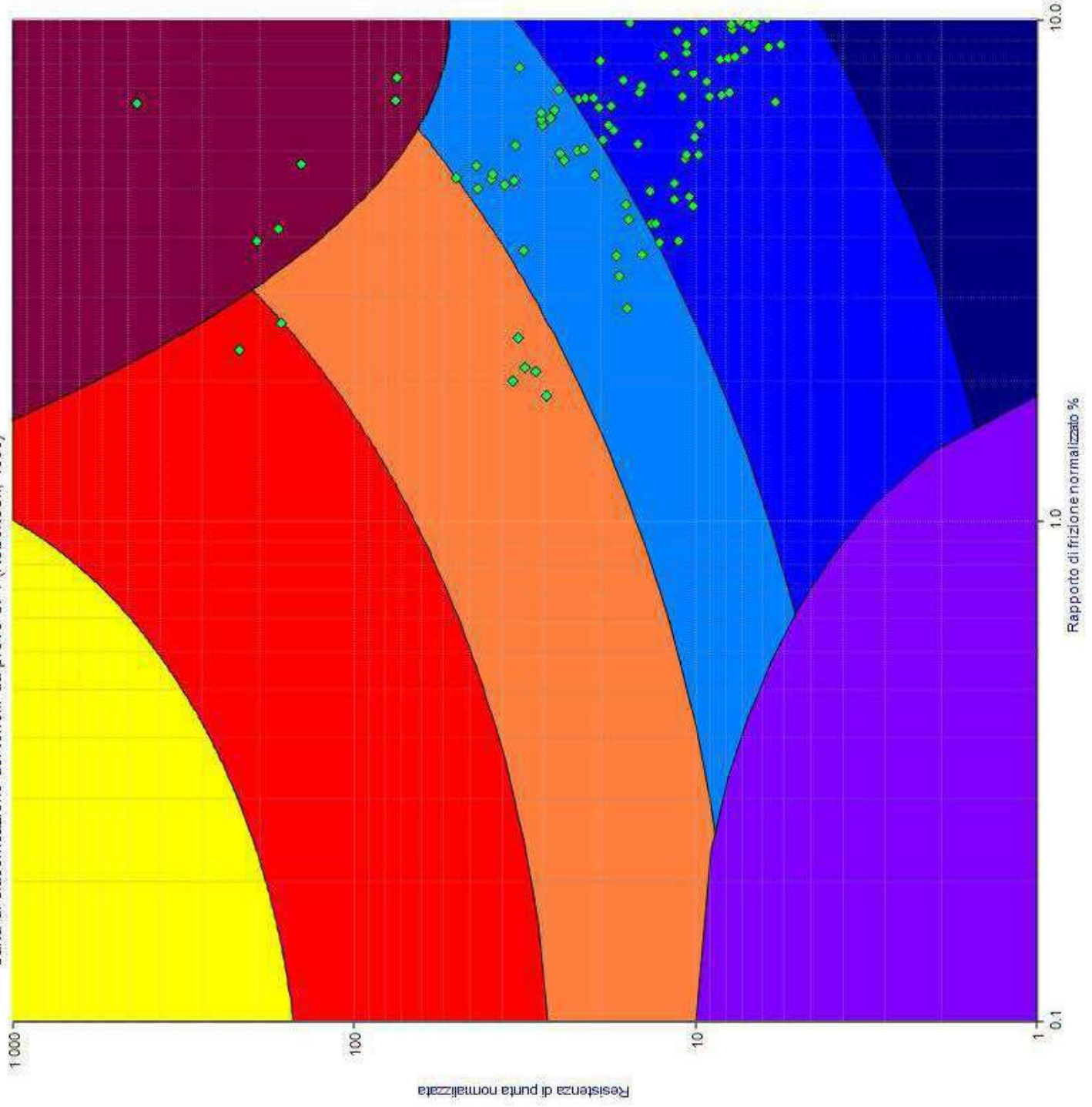


Indice potenziale di liquefazione=0.8 rischio basso

CRR CSR



Carta di classificazione dei terreni da prove CPT (Robertson, 1990)



Andamento di i_c e F_s

